**UNIT 7: POLLUTION**

**A. TỪ VỰNG:**

1. affect (v) /əˈfekt/: làm ảnh hưởng

2. algea (n) /ˈældʒiː/: tảo

3. aquatic (adj) /əˈkwætɪk/: dưới nước

4. billboard (n) /ˈbɪlbɔːd/: biển quảng cáo ngoài trời

5. blood pressure (n) /blʌd ˈpreʃə/: huyết áp

6. cause (n,v) /kɔːz/: nguyên nhân, gây ra

7. cholera (n) /ˈkɒlərə/: bệnh tả

8. come up with (v) /kʌm ʌp wɪð/: nghĩ ra

9. contaminate (v) /kənˈtæmɪneɪt/: làm bẩn

10. contaminant (n) /kənˈtæmɪnənt/: chất gây bẩn

11. dump (v) /dʌmp/: vứt, bỏ

12. earplug (n) /ˈɪəplʌɡ/: cái nút tai

13. effect (n) /ɪˈfekt/: kết quả

14. fine (v) /faɪn/: phạt tiền

15. float (v) /f əʊt/: nổi

16. groundwater (n) /ˈɡraʊndwɔːtə/: nước ngầm

17. hearing loss (n) /ˈhɪərɪŋ lɒs/: mất thính lực

18. illustrate (v) /ˈɪləstreɪt/: minh họa

19. litter (n, v) /ˈlɪtə/: rác vụn (mẩu giấy, vỏ lon…), vứt rác

20. measure (v) /ˈmeʒə/: đo

21. non-point source pollution (n) /nɒn-pɔɪnt sɔːs pəˈluːʃn/: ô nhiễm không nguồn (nguồn phân tán)

22. permanent (adj) /ˈpɜːmənənt/: vĩnh viễn

23. point source pollution (n) /pɔɪnt sɔːs pəˈluːʃn/: ô nhiễm có nguồn

24. poison (n, v) /ˈpɔɪzn/: chất độc, làm nhiễm độc

25. pollutant (n) /pəˈluːtənt/: chất gây ô nhiễm

26. radioactive (adj) /ˌreɪdiəʊˈæktɪv/: thuộc về phóng xạ

27. radiation (n) /ˌreɪdiˈeɪʃn/: phóng xạ

28. thermal (adj) /ˈθɜːml/: thuộc về nhiệt

29. untreated (adj) /ˌʌnˈtriːtɪd/: không được xử lý

30. visual (adj) /ˈvɪʒuəl/: thuộc về thị giác

**B. NGỮ PHÁP:**

**I. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES - TYPE 1** *(CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN LOẠI 1)*  
**1. Khái niệm câu điều kiện loại I.**

* Câu điều kiện loại I còn được gọi là câu điều kiện có thực ở hiện tại. Điều kiện có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

**2. Cấu trúc –**[**Công thức**](https://www.anhngumshoa.com/tin-tuc/cau-dieu-kien-loai-0-1-2-3-trong-tieng-anh-cong-thuc-cach-dung-va-bai-tap-37243.html)**của câu điều kiện**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **If clause** | **Main clause** |
| If + S + V s(es)... | S + will / can/ may + V1 (won't/can't + VI) |

Hiểu cách khác trong câu điều kiện loại 1, mệnh đề IF dùng thì hiện tại đơn, mệnh đề chính dùng thì tương lai đơn.  
IF + Chủ ngữ 1 + Động từ chia ở thì hiện tại đơn + Bổ ngữ, Chủ ngữ 2 + WILL + Động từ nguyên mẫu + Bổ ngữ (nếu có).

* Chủ ngữ 1 và chủ ngữ 2 có thể trùng nhau. Bổ ngữ có thể không có, tùy ý nghĩa của câu. Mệnh đề IF và mệnh đề chính có thể đứng trước hay sau đều được.
* Trong câu điều kiện loại I, động từ của mệnh đề điều kiện chia ở thì hiện tại đơn, còn động từ trong mệnh đề chính chia ở thì tương lai đơn.

**3. Cách dùng câu điều kiện loại 1:**

Câu điều kiện loại 1 còn có thể được gọi là câu điều kiện hiện tại có thể có thật. Ta sử dụng câu điều kiện loại 1 để đặt ra một điều kiện có thể thực hiện được trong hiện tại và nêu kết quả có thể xảy ra.

Ví dụ:

* If I find her address, I’ll send her an invitation. ( Nếu tôi tìm được địa chỉ của cô ấy, tôi sẽ gửi lời mời tới cô ấy) => Đổi vị trí 2 mệnh đề quan hệ:  I will send her an invitation if I find her address.)
* If John has the money, he will buy a Ferrari. (Nếu John có nhiều tiền, anh ấy sẽ mua chiếc Ferrari)

**Các ví dụ khác cho câu điều kiện loại 1:**

1. If Caroline and Sue **prepare** the salad, Phil **will decorate** the house.

2. If Sue **cuts** the onions for the salad, Caroline **will peel** the mushrooms.

3. Jane **will hoover** the sitting room if Aaron and Tim **move** the furniture.

4. If Bob **tidies** up the kitchen, Anita **will clean** the toilet.

5. Elaine **will buy** the drinks if somebody **helps** her carry the bottles.

**II. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES - TYPE 2** *(CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN LOẠI 2)*

Câu điều kiện loại II là câu điều kiện không có thực ở hiện tại.  
**1. Cấu trúc:**

|  |
| --- |
| **If + S + V (QKĐ), S + would/ could (not) + V.** |

**2. Cách dùng:**

* **Câu điều kiện loại 2 Chỉ sự việc không thể hoặc khó có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.**

Ví dụ:  
            If I were you, I would go abroad.  
         *(Nếu tôi là bạn, tôi sẽ đi nước ngoài)*

* **Diễn tả hành động “không có thật” ở “hiện tại” hoặc “tương lai”**

Ví dụ:  
            It isn't cold now so I switch on the fans  
       => If it were cold now, we wouldn't switch on the fans.  
  *(Nếu trời lạnh, chúng tôi sẽ không bật quạt)*  
*=> Hiện tại trời không lạnh nên chúng tôi bật quạt hoặc nếu tương lai xảy ra thì cũng vậy.*  
\* Note: Chúng ta dùng “were” cho tất cả các ngôi, không dùng “was”  
            If I were a bird, I would fly  
           *(Nếu tôi là 1 con chim, tôi sẽ bay được)*

* **“Sự tiếc nuối” ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai**

Ví dụ:  
            If he helped me, I could do something  
            *(Nếu anh ấy giúp tôi, tôi đã có thể làm điều gì đó)*  
*=> Hiện tai thì tôi đang tiếc nuối vì anh ấy không giúp tôi*

* **Câu điều kiện loại 2 chỉ khả năng**

Ví dụ:

- If he tried, he might succeed

*(Nếu anh ấy cố gắng, anh ấy sẽ thành công)*

- If I lived in France, I could speak French well

*(Nếu tôi sống ở Pháp, tôi sẽ nói tiếng Pháp giỏi)*

**B. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG:**

**❶. PHONETICS**

**I. Choose the words whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others in each group.**

1. A. measure B. leather C. mean D. feather

2. A. treatment B. earplug C. hearing D. fear

3. A. poison B. visual C. measure D. pleasure

4. A. thermal B. litter C. permanent D. service

5. A. affect B. cholera C. pollutant D. radiation

6. A. artistic B. academic C. catholic D. dramatic

7. A. energetic B. majestic C. emphatic D. pathetic

8. A. critical B. logical C. medical D. biological

9. A. chemical B. brochure C. mechanical D. orchid

10. A. initial B. tactical C. topical D. critical

11. A. heroic B. government C. poetic D. radio

12. A. atmosphere B. national C. aquatic D. apartment

13. A. resident B. medical C. illustrate D. electric

14. A. symbolize B. continent C. introduce D. Japanese

15. A. paradise B. iconic C. official D. scientist

16. A. sharpen B. battery C. landline D. transmit

17. A. pollution B. earplug C. dump D. dust

18. A. untreated B. measure C. pleasure D. bread

19. A. physical B. visual C. music D. because

20. A. thermal B. thankful C. there D. thorough

**❷. MULTIPLE CHOICE**

**I. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a new car to buy.

A. would look B. will look C. look D. looking

2. If Jenny \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ill, she would go out with us.

A. isn't B. aren't C. wasn't D. not been

3. If there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fewer cars on the road, there would be less accident.

A. is B. were C. are D. be

4. If people really cared about environment, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waste into rivers.

A. didn't dump B. don't dump C. shan't dump D. wouldn't dump

5. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so tired if you went to bed earlier.

A. won't be B shan't be C. couldn't be D. wouldn't be

6. If you really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me, you would buy me a diamond ring.

A. loved B. love C. loves D. loving

7. If I knew where she lived, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and see her.

A. will go B. would go C. should go D. went

8. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ taller, I would buy this dress.

A. am B. are C. were D. being

9. Filters do not remove all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from water.

A. contaminate B. contaminants C. contaminating D. contamination

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is found under the ground in soil, rocks, etc.

A. sea water B. salt water C. groundwater D. hot water

11. If I won a lottery, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot on charity.

A. spend B. spent C. will spend D. would spend

12. If the supermarket is open, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some food there.

A. will buy B. would buy C. bought D. has bought

13. I will talk to her if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to do it.

A. won't want B. didn't want C. don't want D. doesn't want

14. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more money, I would buy a better car.

A. have B. had C. will have D. would have

15. The farmer had put down some rat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. poisoning B. poisoner C. poisoned D. poison

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ loss can be caused by noise pollution.

A. sound B. hearing C. listening D. audio

17. Ships spill oil in oceans and rivers. This leads \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the death of many aquatic animals and plants.

A. to B. in C. from D. at

18. Households pollute water sources by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waste into ponds, lakes, and rivers.

A. damaging B. dumping C. losing D. leading

19. This month’s electricity bill is too high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the air conditioner is turned on all the time.

A. since B. due to C. although D. because of

20. The government has come \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a solution to the water problems of the city.

A. up to B. up with C. to with D. on to

21. All the aquatic plants and animals will die if the factory\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dumping poison into the lake.

A. will keep B. to keep C. kept D. keeps

22. A lot of fish has died recently because of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water in this lake.

A. contaminating B. contaminated C. contaminate D. contaminant

23. If the air was clean, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have to wear masks when going out.

A. wouldn’t B. won’t C. would D. will

24. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water from that dirty tap.

A. am - will drink B. am - won’t drink

C. were - would drink D. were - wouldn’t drink

25. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trash around his garden, the garden would look very nice now.

A. will throw B. would throw C. didn’t throw D. doesn’t throw

26. Price and availability are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_factors that will determine product success.

A. critical B. musical C. physical D. medical

27. If it rains, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the match.

A. cancel B. will cancel C. cancelled D. cancelling

28. If I were a tree, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rain.

A. love B. loved C. will love D. would love

29. The decor inside the house was very\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. fantastic B. electric C. mechanic D. artistic

30. If she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late, we will go without her.

A. am B. is C. was D. were

**❸. WORD FORMS**

**\* Give the correct form of the word given to complete the sentence.**

1. The company must reduce costs to compete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (EFFECT)

2. The small blood vessels in the nose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ easily. (BLOOD)

3. The barriers gave way under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the crowd. (PRESS)

4. Filters do not remove all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from water. (CONTAMINATE)

5. I will use one recent example as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . (ILLUSTRATE)

6. I’ll need to take your waist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (MEASURE)

7. We no longer talk of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of marriage. (PERMANENT)

8. There are various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ available for this condition. (TREAT)

9. They emit 90% less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than standard models. (POLLUTE)

10. It is important to take precise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the structure. (MEASURE)

11. The college is close to Edinburgh's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ castle. (MAJESTY)

12. The centre offers activities for everyone, whatever your age or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ condition. (PHYSICS)

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_treatment with chlorine provides some protection against contamination. (CHEMISTRY)

14. It was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conclusion from the child's point of view. (LOGIC)

15. They met to discuss matters of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interest. (TOPIC)

16. I think I'd prefer something a little less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (ENERGY)

17. The students return in October for the start of the new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ year. (ACADEMY)

18. Events could have developed in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ different way. (DRAMA)

19. The breakdown was due to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ failure. (MECHANIC)

20. I suspect that he was dismissed for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reasons. (POLITICS)

**❹. VERB FORMS**

**\* Put the verbs into the correct forms.**

1. If people (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fully aware of the dangers of air pollution, they (damage) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the atmosphere this way.

2. If I (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you, I (turn) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the volume down for him to sleep.

3. We (not be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ able to drink that water if it is not refined.

4. If you (reduce) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the number of bulbs in your house, you (pay) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ less money for the electricity bill next month.

5. If many animals and plants die, it (unbalance) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our ecosystem.

6. I’ll only stay if you (offer) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me more money.

7. If anyone (call) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, tell them I'm not at home.

8. If he (improve) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his IT skills, he'd easily get a job.

9. If I was in charge, I (do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things differently.

10. She (glare) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at me if I go near her desk.

11. If I were you, I (not do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that.

12. If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more time, I would do more on my websites.

13. If I were a rich man, I (buy) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a home like palace.

14. If I (speak) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English very well, I would look for a job in foreign companies.

15. If I (understand) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what the teacher said, I could tell you.

16. If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time, I (finish) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that letter.

17. What you (do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you (miss) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the plane?

18. Nobody (notice) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you (make)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a mistake.

19. If you (drop) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that glass, it (break) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

20. If you (not leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I (call) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the police.

**❺. CORRECTION**

**I. Find ONE mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it.**

1. When it stopped raining. I would go to see him.

A B C D

2. You would miss the bus if you wouldn't hurry up.

A B C D

3. How much would it be if I pay by cheque?

A B C D

4. If I were you, I will go jogging every morning.

A B C D

5. He should go to the concert if you gave him your ticket.

A B C D

6. We might buy a larger house when we had more money.

A B C D

7. Education has been severely effected by the war.

A B C D

8. Unemployment is a major cause poverty.

A B C D

9. They were accused of contaminate the minds of our young people.

A B C D

10. He is showing these silent films to help illustrating his story of survival.

A B C D

11. The photographs she takes are a vision record of her travels.

A B C D

12. Constant exposure to noise pollution will lead in the loss of hearing.

A B C D

13. Because of we turned on a lot of bulbs, our eyes got strained.

A B C D

14. If he reads this article, I guess that he would never do any harms to environment any more. A B C

D

15. The local citizens would be very happy if they were supplied with a clean water

A B C D

16. If the environment were not polluted, birds wouldn’t leave their habitats and plants would die. A B C

D

17. The door will be unlock if you press the green button.

A B C D

9. We’ll have a long way to walking if we run out to petrol here.

A B C D

19. If someone offered to buy you one of those rings, which you would you choosing?

A B C D

20. The flight may to be cancelled if the fog gets thick.

A B C D

**II. Use the given words to write the complete conditional sentences type 2.**

1. If/I/ be/ you/I/ eat/ more vegetable.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. More/ foreign tourist/ come/ here/ if/ environment/ clean.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. What/ happen/ if/ there/ be/ no woman/ world?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. If/I/ be/ his father/I/ ask/ him/ learn English/ better.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. If/ there/ be/ no war/ earth/ people/ live/ peace/ forever.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Flood/ not happen/ so regularly/ if/ people/ not cut down/ so many/ tree.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. If/ they/ tell/ their father/ he/ be/ very angry.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. She/ spend/ a year/ USA/ if/ it/ be/ easy/ get/ green card.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. If/I/ live/ lonely island/I/ be/ very sad all day.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. My brother/ buy/ sport car/ if/ he/ have/ money.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**III. Finish each of the following sentences so that its meaning stays the same.**

1. Richard is too young to see the horror film.

→ Richard is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Remember to turn off the fan before leaving the room.

→ Don't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. That man is very intelligent.

→ What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. I intended to come over to pick you up.

→ I was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. My sister's hair is long and black.

→ My sister has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. The supermarket is near Trung's house.

→ The supermarket isn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Alexander G. Bell invented the telephone in 1876.

→ Alexander G. Bell was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. I'll phone you tomorrow morning.

→ I’ll give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. How about going to the theatre tonight.

→ Let's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. She lived on a farm once, but she doesn't any more.

→ She used\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**IV. Use the given words to write the complete sentences.**

1. If/I/ come home/ early/I/ prepare/ dinner.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. If/ we/ live/ Rome/ Francesco/ visit/ us.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. If/ Tim and Torn/ be/ old/ they/ play/ our hockey team.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. If/ he/ be/ my friend/I/ invite him/ my birthday party.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. If/ Susan/ study/ hard/ she/ be better/ school.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. If/ they/ have/ enough money/ they/ buy/ new car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. If/ you/ do/ paper round/ you/ earn/ little/ extra money.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. If/ Michael/ get/ more pocket money/ he/ ask/ Doris/ out/ for dinner.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. If/ we/ win/ lottery/ we/ fly/ San Francisco.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. If/I/ meet/ Brad Pitt/I/ ask/ his autograph.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE END!**